

What is claimed is:

1. A collaboration method effected through a peer-to-peer network, the method comprising:
  - 5 a mail sending step which includes sending an electronic mail to a plurality of conferee peers, said electronic mail having a URL of a conference host peer described thereon for automatically taking part in a conference by clicking once; and
  - 10 a data distribution step which includes searching a conferee peer at a shortest time location through communication tests from said conference host peer to distribute data, and, after distribution of data, informing remaining conferee peers that said data distributed conferee peer is a mirror of said remaining conferee peers, and searching a conferee peer at a shortest time location through communication tests from said conference host peer and from said mirror to
  - 15 distribute data, the above processes being repeated until data distribution completes.
2. The method according to claim 1, wherein in said mail sending step, said URL includes an HTML file and said HTML file has an URL of said host peer for use in peer connection.

3. The method according to claim 2, wherein in  
said mail sending step, said URL described on said  
electronic mail includes a URL of an Internet  
service provider that dynamically allocates IP  
5 addresses, and said URL described on said HTML file  
is a temporary URL, for use in peer connection,  
allocated from said Internet service provider to  
said conference host peer.

10 4. The method according to claim 1, wherein in  
said mail sending step, a specified time to start  
a conference and said URL are described on said  
electronic mail so that said conferee peers are kept  
on standby and activated at said specified time so  
15 as to allow said conferee peers to automatically  
take part in the conference.

5. The method according to claim 1, wherein if  
there is a time lag with the mail sender side upon  
20 reception of an electronic mail, said conferee peer  
is activated at a specified time after correction  
of said time lag so as to allow said conferee peer  
to automatically take part in a conference.

25 6. The method according to claim 1, wherein if  
there is a time lag with the mail sender side upon  
reception of an electric mail, said conferee peer

automatically corrects the system time of the mail receiver side into the system time of the mail sender side and activates at a specified time so as to allow said conferee peer to automatically take part in a conference.

7. The method according to claim 1, wherein in said data distribution step, when a conferee peer to be a data requester receives a plurality of addresses of data distributors, said conferee peer searches a data distributor at a shortest time location through a communication test to each data distributor and requests data distribution of said data distributor at a shortest time location.

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8. The method according to claim 1 or 7, wherein  
said data distribution step includes allowing  
conference data as said data to be automatically  
distributed from said conference host peer to all  
20 conferee peers or to a conferee peer that made a  
request.

9. The method according to claim 7, wherein said  
data distribution step includes allowing  
25 conference data to be automatically distributed  
before the conference starts through connection of  
said conference host peer and said conferee peers.

10. The method according to claim 1 or 7, wherein  
said data distribution step includes allowing a  
conference log of the previous conference to be  
automatically distributed as said data from said  
5 conference host peer to all conferee peers or a  
conferee peer that made a request.

11. The method according to claim 10, wherein said  
data distribution step includes allowing said  
10 conference log of the previous conference to be  
distributed from a certain peer to only conferee  
peers that took part halfway in the conference.

12. The method according to claim 1, further  
15 comprising:

an application sharing step which includes  
sharing any application currently running on a  
plurality of conferee peers inclusive of said  
conference host peer while a conference is being  
20 held, and free-hand drawing or entering notes onto  
images generated by said application.

13. The method according to claim 1, wherein said  
application sharing step includes uploading images  
25 containing free-hand drawing to a Web server so as  
to allow a browse by the browser.

14. The method according to claim 1, wherein said application sharing step includes arranging, on a Web screen to be browsed, URLs of conferee peers for automatically taking part in a conference only  
5 by clicking once.

15. A collaboration system by a peer-to-peer network, said system comprising:

a mail sending unit which sends an electronic  
10 mail to a plurality of conferee peers, said  
electronic mail having a URL of a conference host  
peer described thereon for automatically taking  
part in a conference by clicking once; and  
a data distribution unit which searches a  
15 conferee peer at a shortest time location through  
communication tests from said conference host peer  
to distribution data, and, after distribution of  
data, informs remaining conferee peers that said  
data distributed conferee peer is a mirror of said  
20 remaining conferee peers, and searches a conferee  
peer at a shortest time location through  
communication tests from said conference host peer  
and from said mirror to distribute data, said data  
distribution unit repeating the above processes  
25 until data distribution completes.

16. A collaboration program allowing a computer

to execute:

- a mail sending step which includes sending an electronic mail to a plurality of conferee peers, said electronic mail having a URL of a conference host peer described thereon for automatically taking part in a conference by clicking once; and
- a data distribution step which includes searching a conferee peer at a shortest time location through communication tests from said conference host peer to distribute data, and, after distribution of data, informing remaining conferee peers that said data distributed conferee peer is a mirror of said remaining conferee peers, and searching a conferee peer at a shortest time location through communication tests from said conference host peer and from said mirror to distribute data, the above processes being repeated until data distribution completes.
17. A computer readable record medium having thereon stored a program allowing a computer to execute:
- a mail sending step which includes sending an electronic mail to a plurality of conferee peers, said electronic mail having a URL of a conference host peer described thereon for automatically taking part in a conference by clicking once; and

a data distribution step which includes searching a conferee peer at a shortest time location through communication tests from said conference host peer to distribute data, and, after 5 distribution of data, informing remaining conferee peers that said data distributed conferee peer is a mirror of said remaining conferee peers, and searching a conferee peer at a shortest time location through communication tests from said 10 conference host peer and from said mirror to distribute data, the above processes being repeated until data distribution completes.